

ECISS  
EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR IRON AND STEEL STANDARDIZATION  
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION DU FER ET DE L'ACIER  
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR EISEN-UND STAHLNORMUNG  
EUROPEAN CERTIFIED REFERENCE MATERIAL (EURONORM – CRM)  
CERTIFICATE OF CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

EURONORM – CRM No. **688-1** Iron ore

LABORATORY MEANS (4 values) - Mass content in %

Line No	Fe	Si	Ca	Mg	Al	Ti	Mn	P	Ni	Na	K	Co	Cu	V
1	61.130	-----	1.3808	1.0225	0.6384	0.3850	0.0425	0.3189	0.0115	0.2948	0.1673	0.0090	0.0016	0.1270
2	61.268	-----	1.3818	1.0349	0.6409	0.3914	0.0429	0.3251	0.0117	0.3027	0.1706	0.0090	0.0018	0.1302
3	61.294	3.3390	1.4198	1.0421	0.6628	0.3978	0.0430	0.3255	0.0120	0.3136	0.1735	0.0090	0.0019	-----
4	61.310	3.3593	1.4218	1.0450	0.6660	0.4048	0.0448	0.3308	0.0124	0.3141	0.1740	0.0091	0.0020	0.1323
5	61.319	3.3603	1.4285	1.0454	0.6724	0.4076	0.0453	0.3309	0.0129	0.3195	0.1748	0.0091	0.0021	0.1328
6	61.321	3.3688	1.4407	1.0493	0.6782	0.4085	0.0457	0.3322	0.0131	0.3204	0.1754	0.0093	0.0022	0.1339
7	61.343	3.3689	1.4420	1.0550	0.6796	0.4087	0.0458	0.3323	0.0134	0.3249	0.1755	0.0093	0.0022	0.1345
8	61.345	3.3710	1.4438	1.0596	0.6819	0.4089	0.0458	0.3340	0.0135	0.3269	0.1772	0.0094	0.0022	0.1348
9	61.345	3.3824	1.4545	1.0598	0.6870	0.4101	0.0460	0.3361	0.0137	0.3416	0.1818	0.0096	0.0023	0.1348
10	61.412	3.3862	1.4587	1.0613	0.6902	0.4120	0.0460	0.3388	0.0138	0.3421	0.1831	0.0097	0.0024	0.1372
11	61.450	3.3882	1.4675	1.0630	0.6915	0.4143	0.0460	0.3426	0.0140	0.3447	0.1844	0.0097	0.0024	0.1375
12	61.506	3.3960	1.4712	1.0803	0.7010	0.4155	0.0468	0.3440	0.0140	0.3450	0.1855	0.0099	0.0024	0.1382
13	61.512	3.4041	1.4713	1.0810	0.7025	0.4173	0.0469	0.3498	0.0141	0.3501	0.1856	0.0100	0.0025	0.1389
14	61.549	3.4075	1.4749	1.0865	0.7141	0.4247	0.0469	0.3510	0.0142	0.3513	0.1863	0.0100	0.0025	0.1394
15	61.650	3.4076	1.4771	1.0931	-----	-----	0.0474	0.3514	0.0146	0.3528	0.1884	0.0101	0.0026	0.1411
16	-----	3.4232	1.4821	-----	-----	-----	0.0477	0.3565	0.0154	0.3579	0.1953	0.0102	0.0026	-----
17	-----	-----	1.5193	1.0997	-----	-----	0.0479	-----	0.0169	0.3609	-----	-----	0.0027	-----
18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.0105	0.0027	-----
<b>M<sub>M</sub></b>	<b>61.384</b>	<b>3.3830</b>	<b>1.4492</b>	<b>1.0612</b>	<b>0.6790</b>	<b>0.4076</b>	<b>0.0457</b>	<b>0.3375</b>	<b>0.0136</b>	<b>0.3331</b>	<b>0.1799</b>	<b>0.0096</b>	<b>0.0023</b>	<b>0.1352</b>
<b>S<sub>M</sub></b>	0.131	0.0233	0.0357	0.0219	0.0219	0.0104	0.0017	0.0109	0.0014	0.0201	0.0075	0.0005	0.0004	0.0039
<b>S<sub>w</sub></b>	0.054	0.0178	0.0135	0.0086	0.0107	0.0052	0.0010	0.0045	0.0004	0.0059	0.0042	0.0002	0.0002	0.0018

Line No	Pb	Zn
1	0.00019	0.0010
2	0.00020	0.0010
3	0.00021	0.0011
4	0.00023	0.0012
5	0.00023	0.0013
6	0.00025	0.0013
7	0.00025	0.0013
8	0.00030	0.0014
9	0.00033	0.0015
10	0.00033	0.0016
11	-----	0.0017
12	-----	0.0017
13	-----	0.0019
14	-----	0.0020
15	-----	0.0020
16	-----	-----
17	-----	-----
<b>M<sub>M</sub></b>	<b>0.00025</b>	<b>0.0015</b>
<b>S<sub>M</sub></b>	0.00005	0.0004
<b>S<sub>w</sub></b>	0.00006	0.0001

S	Cr	Sn
0.0432	0.0015	0.00022
0.0442	0.0017	0.00023
0.0450	0.0017	0.00024
0.0451	0.0018	0.00030
0.0452	0.0019	0.00046
0.0470	0.0022	0.00050
0.0477	0.0024	-----
0.0484	0.0025	-----
0.0493	0.0025	-----
0.0494	0.0035	-----
0.0503	-----	-----

M<sub>M</sub>: Mean of the intralaboratory means

S<sub>M</sub>: Standard deviation of the intralaboratory means

S<sub>w</sub>: Intralaboratory standard deviation

The laboratory mean values have been examined statistically to eliminate outlying values.

Where a "-----" appears in the table it indicates that an outlying value has been eliminated by either the Cochran or Grubbs Test.

Values given in italics are for information only.

Additional values from laboratories, for information (in µg/g):

As: 11, B: 5, Be: 1, Ce: 55, Ga: 36, Gd: 3.5, Hf: 0.4, Hg: 0.5, Ho: 0.7, La: 26, Lu: 0.3, Nb: 1.6, Nd: 26, Pr: 7, Rb: 9, Sb: 0.1, Sc: 7, Se: 0.7, Sm: 4.6, Sr: 19, Ta: 0.1, Tb: 0.6, Th: 14, Tm: 0.3, U: 2, Y: 19, Yb: 2, Zr: 15

**CERTIFIED VALUES - Mass content in %**

	Fe	Si	Ca	Mg	Al	Ti	Mn	P
<b>M<sub>M</sub></b>	<b>61.38</b>	<b>3.383</b>	<b>1.449</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>0.679</b>	<b>0.408</b>	<b>0.0457</b>	<b>0.337</b>
<b>C (95 %)</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.019</b>	<b>0.012</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.0009</b>	<b>0.006</b>

  

	Ni	Na	K	Co	Cu	V	Pb	Zn
<b>M<sub>M</sub></b>	<b>0.0136</b>	<b>0.333</b>	<b>0.180</b>	<b>0.0096</b>	<b>0.0023</b>	<b>0.135</b>	<b>0.00025</b>	<b>0.0015</b>
<b>C (95 %)</b>	<b>0.0007</b>	<b>0.011</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.0003</b>	<b>0.0002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.00004</b>	<b>0.0002</b>

The half-width confidence interval  $C(95\%) = \frac{t \times s_M}{\sqrt{n}}$  where "t" is the appropriate Student's t value and "n" is the number of acceptable mean values

For further information regarding the confidence interval for the certified value see ISO Guide 35:2006 sections 6.1 and 10.5.2

**This reference material was prepared in accordance with the recommendations set out in  
ISO Guides 30 – 35 and issued by:**

**swerea | KIMAB**

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**On behalf of: The Iron and Steel Nomenclature Co-ordinating Committee (COCOR) of the ECISS,  
after approval by all the participating laboratories and all the producing organisations.**  
(France-IRSID/CTIF; Germany-Iron and Steel CRM Working Group: Stahlinstitut VDEh,  
BAM Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung & MPI für Eisenforschung;  
UK-BAS Ltd; Nordic Countries-Nordic CRM Working Group)



SEPTEMBER 2010

## METHODS USED

Element	Line number	Analytical methods
Fe	1.4	Titration with Mn (VII) after reduction with Sn (II)
	2.3.5.8.11.12.14	Titration with Cr (VI) after reduction with Sn (II)
	6	XRF
	7.9.10.13.15	Titration with Cr (VI) after reduction with Ti (III)
Si	3.4.6.7.9.13.16	Gravimetry, dehydration with perchloric acid
	5	XRF
	8.11.12	ICP-OES
	10	Spectrophotometry, silicomolybdate, without extraction
	14	FAAS
Ca	1.2.3.4.5.7.11.12.13.14.16.17	Gravimetry, dehydration with sulphuric acid
	6	ICP-OES
	8.15	ICP-MS
	9	FAAS
	10	Complexometric titration, visual end point
Mg	1.2.3.4.6.7.8.9.10.13.15.17	XRF
	5.11	ICP-OES
	12	FAAS
	14	XRF
Al	1.4.5.6.7.8.9.12.14	ICP-OES
	2	ICP-MS
	3, 13	FAAS
	10	XRF
	11	Spectrophotometry, hydroxyquinolate, with extraction
Ti	1.3.4.5.6.7.8.10.12.13	ICP-OES
	2	Spectrophotometry, dianitropyrimethane
	9	XRF
	11	FAAS
	14	Spectrophotometry, chromotropic acid, without separation
Mn	1.17	Spectrophotometry, periodate oxidation
	2.3.5.6.7.9.10.12.13.14.16	ICP-OES
	4	XRF
	8.15	FAAS
	11	ICP-MS
P	1.2.3.7.9.12.16	ICP-OES
	4	ICP-MS
	5	XRF
	6	Spectrophotometry, molybdenum blue, without extraction
	8.10.15	Spectrophotometry, phosphovanadomolybdate, extraction
	11	Gravimetry, ammonium phosphomolybdate
	13	Spectrophotometry, molybdenum blue, extraction
	14	Spectrophotometry, phosphovanadomolybdate, without extraction
Ni	1.2.3.5.7.8.10.11.13.14.16.17	ICP-OES
	4.6	FAAS
	9	Spectrophotometry, dimethylglyoxime, zinc oxide separation
	12.15	ICP-MS
Na	1.3.5.6.9.10.13.17	ICP-OES
	2.4.7.11.12.15.16	FAAS
	8	NAA
	14	ICP-MS
K	1.3.6.7.12.13	ICP-OES
	2.4.5.8.10.14.15.16	FAAS
	9	XRF
	11	NAA
Co	1.11	ICP-MS
	2.7	FAAS
	3	ETAAS
	4.5.9.10.12.13.14.15.16.18	ICP-OES
	6	Spectrophotometry, 2-nitroso-1-naphthol, without extraction
Cu	8	NAA
	1.2.3.4.6.7.11.12.14.15.16.18	ICP-OES
	8.17	ICP-MS
V	9.10.13	FAAS
	1.7	FAAS
	2.8	ICP-MS
	4.5.6.9.10.12.13.14.15	ICP-OES
Pb	11	XRF
	1.9	ETAAS
	2	FAAS
	3.5.7.8	ICP-MS
	4.10	ICP-OES
	6	FAAS, extraction with TOPO/KI/MIBK
Zn	1	ICP-MS
	2.3.5.7.8.11.12.14.15	ICP-OES
	4.6.9.10.13	FAAS

<i>Element</i>	<i>Line number</i>	<i>Analytical methods</i>
<i>S</i>	1.2.4.5.7.9.10.11	Combustion, infrared absorption
	3	Gravimetry as BaSO <sub>4</sub> without separation
	6.8	Combustion, oxidation reduction titration
<i>Cr</i>	1.8	ICP-MS
	2	FAAS
	3.5.6.7.9.10	ICP-OES
	4	NAA
<i>Sn</i>	1.3.4.5	ICP-MS
	2	FAAS, extraction of iron
	6	ETAAS

#### Abbreviations:

ETAAS	Electrothermal Atomic Absorption Spectrometry
FAAS	Flame Atomic Absorption Spectrometry
ICP-OES	Inductively Coupled Plasma – Optical Emission Spectrometry
ICP-MS	Inductively Coupled Plasma – Mass Spectrometry
NAA	Neutron Activation Analysis
XRF	X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry

### DESCRIPTION OF THE SAMPLE

ECRM 688-1 is available in the form of a powder passing a 250 µm aperture sieve and is supplied in bottles containing 100 g.

### INTENDED USE & STABILITY

ECRM 688-1 is intended for the verification of analytical methods, such as those used by the participating laboratories, for the calibration of analytical instruments in cases where the calibration with primary substances (pure stoichiometric metals or compounds) is not possible and for establishing values for secondary reference materials.

It will remain stable provided that the bottle remains sealed and is stored in a cool, dry atmosphere. When the bottle has been opened the lid should be secured immediately after use. If the content should become discoloured (e.g. oxidised) due to atmospheric contamination it should be discarded.

### TRACEABILITY

**The traceability of ECRM 688-1 has been established in accordance with principles of ISO Guides 30 – 35 and the International vocabulary of basic and general terms in metrology.**

The characterisation of this material has been achieved by inter-laboratory study, each laboratory using the method of their choice, details of which are given above. These methods are either stoichiometric analytical techniques or methods which are calibrated against pure metals or stoichiometric compounds. Most methods used were either international or national standard methods or methods which are technically equivalent.

### PARTICIPATING LABORATORIES

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**FURTHER INFORMATION**

For information regarding the preparation, certification and supply of these European Certified Reference Materials (EURONORM-CRMs) and the use of the statistical information given on this certificate, please refer either to the producer of this Certified Reference Material or to Technical Reports CEN/TR 10317:2009 and CEN/TR 10350:2009, both of which are available from the national standards body in your country. (In the UK this is the BSI, 389 Chiswick High Road, London W4 4AL).

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